Agricultural Uses (Division 1)

Agriculture [4104] Keeping swine for commercial purposes prohibited (except in Agricultural and Forestal District) (a)	
If in RR1 or RR2 district: -Minimum lot size of 2 acres (b)	
Farm Employee Housing [4102] No more than one farm employee dwelling for every 25 acres of land (a)(1) Farm employee housing complies with the setback requirements for a principal structure (2)	
Forestry Operations [4103] Operations conducted in Creek Valley District must be in accordance with approved Timber Manage (a)	ement Plan
Stables, Private [4104] Minimum lot size of 2 acres (1) No more than 2 horses or ponies on lots of less than 5 acres (2) Stables and corrals comply with setback and minimum building separation requirements for accessor buildings (3)	ry
Wayside Stands [4105] Front yard setback of 15' (25' from right of way of a collector road) (1) At least 50% of the goods or merchandise are produced on the site of the stand, adjoining contiguous or other properties owned or leased by the owner of the site of the stand (2) Entrances and exits to roads are clearly delineated, provide safe ingress and egress from roads, and a (3) Maximum size of 200 square feet (4) Minimum of 3 parking spaces (5)	
 Kennel, Private [4106] Only on land included in the Agricultural and Forestal District (1) Accessory to a single family dwelling (2) Confined areas designed to house 4 or more animals set back 25' from property line (3) 	

Residential Uses (Division 2)

Home Occupations [4211]
Incidental and secondary to use of dwelling for residential purposes; maintains residential character (b)(1)
No equipment or process that creates noise, vibration, glare, fumes, odors, or electrical interference (2)
No outside storage or storage inside an accessory structure of materials associated with the occupation (3)
Maximum floor area of 25% of the finished floor area of the residence; maximum storage area of 5% (4)
Only 1 person who is not a permanent resident employed or engaged in the occupation (5)
Street address may be used in advertisements (6)
Signs cannot be placed on property to advertise the occupation (7)
Type and volume of traffic generated consistent with characteristics of other dwellings in area (8) Increased demand on water, sewer, garbage collection services not significantly more than normal (9)
Multi-family Dwelling [4216]
Minimum separation between each dwelling of 25' (a)(1)
Sidewalks connecting each unit to the parking area, other units, and to other adjacent buildings (2)
At least one entrance and all principal windows street oriented (3)
Parking spaces located behind front line of building (4)
Entrances minimized to maximize safety, efficient traffic circulation, and lessen impact on neighborhood (5)
Minimum of 20% of gross land area reserved as open space; specific recreational area developed and
maintained (6)
Size, shape, location, slope, and condition of land suitable for a specific recreational activity (6)(a)
-Amount of land devoted to recreation a function of the population to be served (6)(b)
-Safety buffers provided (6)(c)
-Indoor area may be used for recreational activity area (counts as part of lot coverage) (6)(d)
Site development plan or special use permit application contains a floor plan showing location, size, and type
of rooms (7)
Courtyard style parking and the use of brick pavers or porous pavement is permitted (8)
Owner's association shall be established with a charter including maintenance provisions (9)
If in OTR or R-5 zoning district:
Minimum side setback of 20' (b)(1)
-Type B buffer yard if property adjacent to R-4, R-5, OTR, PR, RR1, or RR2 district (2)
-Demonstrate use compatibility with neighborhood (3)
-No exterior changes made that are nonresidential in character; maintain architecture and historical character (4)
-Retention and use of existing structures contributing to character of neighborhood will be considered in granting special use permit (5)
-Newly constructed dwellings shall be residential in scale and compatible with area (6)
Single Family Attached [4220]
Vertical stacking of attached units prohibited (b)(1)
Maximum of four attached units (2)
Principle orientation parallel to the street; at least one entrance and all principle windows street oriented (3)
Public street frontage not required (4)
District standards regarding building height and floor to area ratios apply on a lot by lot basis (5)
Parking spaced located behind the front building line (except for individual driveways serving individual
units); shared driveways encouraged; courtyard style parking, brick pavers, and porous pavement permitted (6)
Minimum of 20% of the gross land area reserved as open space if development consists of 5 or more dwelling
(7)
Size, location, shape, slope, and condition suitable for a specific recreational activity (7)(a)
Amount of land devoted to recreation a function of the population to be served (7)(b)

Safety buffers provided (7)(c)
Indoor area may be used for recreational activity area (counts as part of lot coverage) (7)(d)
Sidewalks connect units to parking area, other units, and buildings on adjacent lots (8)
Trash dumpsters and containers, recycling containers, and mechanical equipment is screened (9)
Subdivision plat submitted with site development plan or special use permit application if individual attached
units are to be constructed on individual lots; meets the standards of subdivision ordinance (except
dedication of park land not required if 20% open space provided) (10)
Final subdivision plat not submitted until the foundation is constructed (11)
New buildings residential in style and consistent in character with neighborhood (12)
If in RR-1, RR-2, R-4, OTR, or PR district:
-Maximum of 2 single family attached buildings next to each other (c)(1)
-Minimum side setback of 15' (2)
Type A buffer yard on lots abutting R-4, R-5, OTR, PRD, RR1, or RR2 district (3)
-Scale, massing, building design, and use compatible with neighborhood; street oriented with
pedestrian entrances from street (4)
If in OTR district:
-Retention and use of existing structures that contribute to character of neighborhood considered in
granting special use permit (d)
If in RR1 or RR2 district:
-Townhouses and single family attached dwellings combined constitute a maximum of 50% of dwelling
units in subdivision (e)
Special Housing [4225]
Minimum lot size of 8,500 square feet (b)(1)(a)
Minimum of 1 parking space per resident plus 1 space per 10 nonresident active members that is off-street,
behind front building line, and all-weather surface (1)(b)(1)
Multiple organizations can share parking area when meetings/social events not held on same date and within
800' of each house (1)(b)(2)
Safe and convenient pedestrian access (1)(b)(3)
Minimum of 1 parking space per bed available at both houses combined plus 1space per 10 nonresident active
members of the larger of the organizations sharing parking (1)(b)(4)
Parking requirements can be reduced with mass transit or alternative transit plan (1)(b)(5)
House must be located on BT bus route or within 0.5 miles of campus (1)(c)
No outside storage of bicycles or other equipment (bike rack permitted behind front building line (d)
Solid waste dumpster with appropriate screening provided (e)
Screening of brick or wood panel at least 6' high provided if lot abuts single family, single family attached,
two-family, or townhouse structure (f)
Recreational activity area may be developed (g)
Outdoor furniture shall be appropriate for such use (h)
An identification sign must be attached to residence, not exceeding maximum size of underlying district, have
lighting only directed toward it, and be approved in special use permit (i)
Maximum occupancy in compliance with Virginia Uniform Statewide Building Code for Existing Structures
and the special use permit (2)(a)
Building maintenance in compliance (b)
Organization has a resident manager known to the Police and Planning and Engineering Departments (c)
Prompt and effective responses to neighborhood complaints (d)
Effective measures taken to ensure activities conducted in compliance with Town and Virginia laws (e)
Architecture and historic character of structures retained (f)
Frontage on Roanoke Street (f)(1)
Roanoke Street provides sole vehicular and pedestrian access to site (f)(2)
Located a minimum of 120' from Lee or Jackson Street (f)(3)

Townhouse [4231]
Maximum of 8 dwelling units in a contiguous series of townhouses; maximum of 2 series next to each other (b)(1)
 Proposals for facades and treatment of external materials submitted as a condition of site plan approval (2) Minimum separation between townhouse units of 20' (40' from any other adjacent structure) (3) Sidewalks connect each townhouse to parking, other buildings in site, and adjacent buildings and uses (4) Oriented to the street or parking area where lot has frontage; 1 entrance facing street with principal windows
$\overline{(5)}$
Shared driveways and courtyard style parking permitted; parking spaces behind front building line (6) Entrances minimized to maximize safety, efficient traffic circulation while minimizing impact on
neighborhood (7)
Accessory structure located behind rear building line of townhouse (8)
Subdivision plat submitted with site development plan or special use permit application if individual attached units constructed on individual lots; dedication of parkland not required when 20% open space provided (9)
Final subdivision plat not submitted until foundation constructed (10) If 5 or more townhouses, a minimum of 20% of gross land area must be used for community recreational use
(11) -Size, shape, location, slope, and condition of land suitable for specific recreational activity (11)(a) -Amount of land a function of the population to be served (11)(b) -Safety buffers provided (11)(c)
 Indoor recreational area may be used (counts as part of lot coverage) (11)(d) Site development plan or special use permit application contains floor plan with location, size, type of rooms
(12)
Floor to area ratio computed as floor area of individual dwelling unit to its lot area (13)
Front yard setbacks for adjacent units minimum of 3' and maximum of 8' (14) Public street frontage not required (15)
If in R-5 district:
-Residential in scale (b)(1)
-Minimum side setback of 10' (2)
Buffer yard of 10' if abutting R-4, R-5, OTR, PR, RR1 or RR2 district (3)
Demonstrate use compatible with neighborhood (4)
If in RR1 or RR2 district:
 -Maximum of 4 units in contiguous series of townhouses; no more than 2 series next to each other (c)(1) -Units constitute a maximum of 25% of the dwellings in subdivision (2)
Two Family Dwellings [4241]
Oriented parallel to the street; at least one street entrance and all principal windows street oriented (a)(1)
Parking located behind front building line; shared driveways, courtyard style parking, brick pavers, and porou pavement permitted (2)
If development of 5 or more, minimum of 20% gross land area reserved for open space, recreational use (3)
Sidewalks connect unit to parking, other units, and adjacent buildings and uses (4)
Trash dumpsters and containers, recycling containers, and mechanical equipment screened (5)
Subdivision plat submitted with site development plan or special use permit application if individual attached units constructed on individual lots; dedication of parkland not required when 20% open space provided
(6) Final subdivision plat not submitted until foundation constructed (7)
Final subdivision plat not submitted until foundation constructed (7) At least one entrance and all principal windows street oriented (8)
If in OTR district:
-Minimum side setback of 15' (b)(1)
-Type A buffer yard if abutting R-4, R-5, OTR, PR, RR1, or RR2 district (2)
-Retention and use of existing structures that contribute to character of neighborhood encouraged (3)
-Demonstrate use compatible with neighborhood (4)

Civic Uses (Division 3)

Administrative Services [4304] Minimum lot size of 20,000 square feet (a)(1) Parking behind front line of principle building (2) If in R-4, R-5, or OTR district: Scale, massing, building design, and use compatible with neighborhood; street oriented with pedestria entrances from street (b)(1) Exterior lighting compatible with neighborhood (2) Minimum side setback of 20' (3) Type B buffer yard if adjacent to R-4, R-5, OTR, PR, RR1, or RR2 district(4) Entrances minimized to maximize safety, efficient traffic circulation while minimizing impact on neighborhood (5)	n
 Camps [2405] Minimum of 30' transitional yard with landscaping for outdoor activity area, swimming pool, ball field, or court adjoining residential use (a)(1) Minimum area of 10 contiguous acres (2) Multiple structures permitted if they comply with setback requirements for principle structure from adjoining property lines (3) Each building accessible via all weather road that accommodates emergency vehicles (4) Only 1 year-round residence constructed as caretaker's home (5) 	ıg
Clubs [4306] Parking behind front line of principle building (a)(1) If in R-4, R-5, or OTR district: -Scale, massing, building design, and use compatible with neighborhood; street oriented with pedestria entrances from street (b)(1) Exterior lighting compatible with neighborhood (2) Minimum side setback of 20' (3) -Type B buffer yard if adjacent to R-4, R-5, OTR, PR, RR1, or RR2 district(4) Entrances minimized to maximize safety, efficient traffic circulation while minimizing impact on neighborhood (5) Architecture and historic character retained (6)	n
Community Recreation [4307] Any outdoor activity area, swimming pool, ball field, or court that adjoins a residential use landscaped appropriately	
Cultural Services [4308] Minimum lot size of 20,000 square feet (a)(1) If in R-4, R-5, or OTR district: Exterior lighting compatible with neighborhood (b)(5) Minimum side setback of 20' (1) Type B buffer yard if adjacent to R-4, R-5, OTR, PR, RR1, or RR2 district (2) Parking behind front line of principle building (3) Scale, massing, building design, and use compatible with neighborhood; street oriented with pedestria entrances from street (4) Entrances minimized to maximize safety, efficient traffic circulation while minimizing impact on neighborhood (6)	ın

Day Care Center [4310]
Licensed by Commissioner of Social Services (a)(1)
Minimum lot size of 1 acre (2)
If in R-4, R-5, or OTR district:
-No exterior changes that are nonresidential (b)(1) Post in a behind front line of principle building (2)
-Parking behind front line of principle building (2) -Maximum lot coverage of 45% (includes building and paved areas) (3)
-Minimum side setback of 25' (4)
-Type B buffer yard if adjacent to R-4, R-5, OTR, PR, RR1, or RR2 districts (5)
Demonstrate use compatible with neighborhood (6)
-Location, dimensions, and design concept of signage provided with special use permit application (7)
-Exterior lighting compatible with neighborhood (8)
-Entrances minimized to maximize safety, efficient traffic circulation while minimizing impact on
neighborhood (9)
If in OTR district:
-architecture and historic character of structures retained (c)
If in RR1 or RR2 district:
maximum lot coverage of 40% (d)
Education Facilities [4313]
Type C buffer yard for any outdoor activity area, swimming pool, ball field, or court adjoining a residential
use; landscape screening of exterior lighting (a)(1)
Type B buffer yard provided if adjacent to R-4, R-5, OTR, PR, RR1, or RR2 district(2)
Type C buffer yard provided if constructed in conjunction with educational facility intended for overnight
storage of school buses that adjoins a residential district (3) Minimum let size of 1 agree for first 35 students; each additional student requires an additional 1 000 square
Minimum lot size of 1 acre for first 35 students; each additional student requires an additional 1,000 squar feet (site not required to exceed 5 acres) (4)
Entrances minimized to maximize safety, efficient traffic circulation while minimizing impact on
neighborhood (6)
If in R-4, R-5, or OTR district:
Minimum side setback of 30' (b)(1)
Parking behind front line of principle building (2)
Demonstrate use compatible with neighborhood (3)
-Scale, massing, building design compatible; street oriented with pedestrian entrances from street (4)
-Exterior lighting compatible with neighborhood (5)
Home for Adults [4319]
Licensed by the commissioner of Social Services (a)(1)
Minimum lot size of 10,000 square feet (2)
If in R-4, R-5, or OTR district:
-No exterior changes made that are nonresidential in character; new buildings residential in character;
street oriented with pedestrian entrances from street; compatible with surrounding residential development
(b)(1) Position a babin different lines of parisocials building (2)
 -Parking behind front line of principle building (2) -Maximum lot coverage of 45% (including building and all paved areas) (3)
-Maximum for coverage of 45% (including building and an paved areas) (3) -Minimum side setback of 20' (4)
-Type B buffer yard if adjacent to R-4, R-5, OTR, PR, RR1, or RR2 district(5)
-Demonstrate use compatible with neighborhood (6)
-Location, dimensions, and design concept of signage provided with special use permit application (7)
-Exterior lighting compatible with neighborhood (8)
If in OTR district:
Architecture and historic character of structures retained (c)
Life Care Facility [4321]

Licensed by Commissioner of Social Services (a)(1) Minimum lot size of 10,000 square feet (2)
If in R-4, R-5, or OTR district:
No exterior changes made that are nonresidential in character; new buildings residential in character;
street oriented with pedestrian entrances from street; compatible with surrounding residential development
(b)(1)
-Parking behind front line of principle building (2)
-Minimum side setback of 15' (3)
-Type A buffer yard if adjacent to R-4, R-5, OTR, PR, RR1, or RR2 district (4)
-Demonstrate use compatible with neighborhood (5)
-Location, dimensions, and design concept of signage provided with special use permit application (6)
-Exterior lighting compatible with neighborhood (7)
If in OTR district:
-Architecture and historic character of structures retained (c)
Nursing Home [4326]
Licensed by Commissioner of Social Services (a)(1)
Minimum lot size of 10,000 square feet (2)
Principle structures residential in character, compatible with residential development, and street oriented with
pedestrian entrances from street (3)
Entrances minimized to maximize safety, efficient traffic circulation while minimizing impact on
neighborhood (4)
If in R-5 district:
-No exterior changes made that are nonresidential in character (b)(1)
Parking behind the front line of principle building (2)
-Minimum side setback of 15' (3)
-Type A buffer yard if adjacent to R-4, R-5, OTR, PR, RR1, or RR2 district (4)
Demonstrate use compatible with neighborhood (5)
Location, dimensions, and design concept of signage provided with special use permit application (6)
-Exterior lighting compatible with neighborhood (7)
(//
Open Space [4328]
Include most sensitive areas of site (primary and secondary conservation areas); minimum yards not counted
(a)(1)
Designated as a single block (fragmentation minimized) (2)
If intended for recreation, integrate into community to maximize accessibility (3)
If owned by Owner's Association:
-Membership automatic for all purchasers of lots or homes (4)(a)
-By-laws authorize association to place liens on properties for nonpayment of dues (b)
-Membership of sufficient size to maintain amenities at reasonable cost (c)
-By-laws require association to maintain insurance coverage for operation of open space (d)
-Charter or covenants recorded prior to issuance of certificate of zoning compliance (e)
Open space does not include required yards (except single family detached) (5)
If in RR1 or RR2 district:
-Buffer of at least 50' at the perimeter of all residential developments (b)(1)
Pedestrian trail or sidewalks linking residential areas to open space, if recreational (2)
-Agriculture, horticulture, forestry, and open space are permitted uses (3)(a)
-Agriculture, norticulture, forestry, and open space are permitted uses (5)(a) -Commercial or industrial use prohibited (3)(b)(1)
-Placement or construction of any buildings, structures, or other improvements prohibited (3)(b)(2)
-Excavation or removal of soil, sand, gravel, rock, peat, or sod prohibited (3)(b)(3)
-Excavation of removal of soil, said, graver, rock, pear, or soil promotiled (3)(b)(3) -Destruction or removal of live trees (except as necessary) prohibited (3)(b)(4)
-Destruction of Temoval of five trees (except as necessary) promoted (3)(b)(4) -Establishment or maintenance of any commercial feedlot prohibited (3)(b)(5)
-Dumping or other disposal of wastes, refuse, and debris prohibited (3)(b)(6) Above ground installation or extensions of utility systems prohibited (3)(b)(7)
Above ground installation or extensions of utility systems prohibited (3)(b)(7)

Signs and billboards prohibited (3)(b)(8)	
Post Office [4331] Minimum lot size of 20,000 square feet (a)(1) Alternative paving material (brick pavers, porous pavement) permitted (2) If in R-4, R-5, or OTR district: -Minimum side setback of 20' (b)(1) -Type B buffer yard if adjacent to R-4, R-5, OTR, PR, RR1, or RR2 district (2) -Parking behind the front line of principle building (3) -Demonstrate use, massing, scale, and building design compatible with neighborhood; at least one entrance and principal windows street oriented (4) -Exterior lighting compatible with neighborhood (5) -Entrances minimized to maximize safety, efficient traffic circulation, while minimizing impact on neighborhood (6) -Loading areas designed to minimize impact on neighborhood; screening and a Type D buffer yard if adjacent to residential use (7)	
Public Parks and Recreational Areas [4332] Type C buffer yard for any outdoor activity area, ball field, court, or stadium that adjoins residential use (1) Large evergreen trees required if night-lighting is used to screen adjoining residences (2)	
Religious Assembly [4338] Type C buffer yard for any outdoor activity area, swimming pool, ball field, or court adjoining residential use (a)(1) Large evergreen trees required if exterior lighting is used to screen adjoining residences (2) Type B buffer yard if adjoining R-4, R-5, OTR, RR1, RR2, or PR district (3) If in R-4, R-5, or OTR district: -Minimum side setback of 20' (b)(1) -Parking behind front line of principle building (2) -Demonstrate use compatible with neighborhood, maintain residential character (3) -Exterior lighting compatible with neighborhood (4) -Entrances minimized to maximize safety, efficient traffic circulation while minimizing impact to neighborhood (5) -Scale, massing, and building design compatible with neighborhood (6) -Street oriented with pedestrian entrances from street (7) If in RR1 or RR2 district: -Maximum floor area ratio of 0.20 (c)(1) -Maximum lot coverage of 40% (2)	
 Safety Services [4339] Minimum lot size of 20,000 square feet (a)(1) If in R-4, R-5, or OTR district: -Minimum side setback of 25' (b)(1) -Type C buffer yard if adjacent to R-4, R-5, OTR, PR, RR1, or RR2 district (2) -Parking for non-emergency vehicles behind front line of principle building (3) -Demonstrate use, scale, massing, and building design compatible with neighborhood; street oriented with pedestrian entrances from street (4) -Exterior lighting compatible with neighborhood (5) -Plans for outdoor speakers, emergency siren structures, antennae towers included with special use permapplication (6) 	
Shelter [4341] Principle Structures residential in character and compatible with residential development; street oriented wit pedestrian entrances from street (a)(1)	h

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If in R-5 or OTR district:
No exterior changes that are nonresidential in character (b)(1)
Maximum lot coverage of 45% (including building and paved areas) (2)
Minimum side setback of 15' (3)
Type A buffer yard if adjacent to R-4, R-5, OTR, PR, RR1, or RR2 district (4)
Parking behind front line of principle building (5)
 -Maximum lot coverage of 45% (including building and paved areas) (2) -Minimum side setback of 15' (3) -Type A buffer yard if adjacent to R-4, R-5, OTR, PR, RR1, or RR2 district (4) -Parking behind front line of principle building (5) -Demonstrate use compatible with neighborhood (6)
-Location, dimensions, and design concepts of signage included with special use permit application (7)
-Exterior lighting compatible with neighborhood (8)
If in OTR district:
Architecture and historic character of structures retained (c)
Utility Services, Major [4350]
Justification for location of service and any alternative locations available (a)
sustinction for recursor of service and any atternative recursors available (a) Minimum lot size may be reduced if setbacks, yard requirements, and other dimensional requirements met (b)
Height limitation may be increased (c)
Outdoor storage of materials and equipment prohibited (unless requested and approved) (d)
Buildings and facilities compatible with surrounding area (e)
Screening and a type D buffer yard required (f)
Sewer and water utility services designed with service area and capacity consistent with purposes (g)

Office Uses (Division 4)

Financial Institutions [4410]
Exterior lighting compatible with neighborhood (a)(1)
Entrances minimized to maximize safety, efficient traffic circulation while minimizing impact on
neighborhood (2)
At least one entrance and all principal windows street oriented (3)
Loading areas minimize impact on neighborhood; screening and a type D buffer yard required if adjacent to
residential use (4)
Alternative paving material (brick pavers, porous pavement) permitted (5)
If in RR1, RR2, R-5, or OTR district:
Maximum lot coverage of 50% (including buildings and paved surfaces) (b)(1)
Maximum floor area of 2,000 square feet (2)
Maximum of 2 drive-through bays (3)
Architectural character of building consistent with residential surroundings (4)
Parking behind front line of principle building (5)
If in R-5 or OTR district:
-Retention and use of upper floors for residential purposes encouraged (c)(1)
-Type A buffer yard if adjacent to R-4, R-5, OTR, RR1, RR2, or PR district (2)
No exterior changes that are nonresidential in character (3)
Demonstrate use compatible with neighborhood (4)
-Scale, massing, and building design compatible with neighborhood; street oriented with pedestrian
entrances from street (5)
Location, dimensions, and design concept of signage included with special use permit application (6)
If in RR1 or RR2 district:
-Minimum lot size of 20,000 square feet (d)(1)
-Minimum frontage of 100' (2)
-Front setback of 15' from right-of-way of local road; 35' from a collector road with a right-of-way width
of 50' or greater; 60' from center line of a collector road with a right-of-way width of less than 50' (3)
-Rear setback of 35' (4)
Side yard of 20' (5)
If in OTR district:
Architecture and historic character of structures retained (e)(1)
General Office [4420]
Exterior lighting compatible with neighborhood (a)(1)
Entrances minimized to maximize safety, efficient traffic circulation while minimizing impact on
neighborhood (2)
At least 1 entrance and principle windows street oriented (3)
Loading areas minimize impact on neighborhood; screening and type D buffer yard required if adjacent to
residential use (4)
Alternative paving method (brick pavers, porous pavement) permitted (5)
If in R-5 or OTR districts:
-Retention and use of upper floors for residential purposes is encouraged (b)(1)
Type A buffer yard if adjacent to R-4, R-5, OTR, RR1, RR2, or PR (2)
No exterior changes that are nonresidential in character (3)
Demonstrate that use compatible with neighborhood (4)
Scale, massing, and building design compatible; street oriented with pedestrian entrances from street (5)
Location, dimensions, and design concept of signage included with special use permit application (6)
Parking behind the front line of principle building (7)

If in OTR district: -Architecture and historic character of structures retained (c) Medical Office [4430] ___ Entrances minimized to maximize safety, efficient traffic circulation while minimizing impact on neighborhood (a)(1)____ Use of alternative pavements (brick pavers, porous pavements) encouraged (2) ___ At least 1 entrance and principle windows street oriented (3) If in R-5, OTR, RM-27, or RM-48 district: -Demonstrate use compatible with neighborhood (b)(1) -Parking behind front line of principle building (2) -Scale, massing, and building design compatible; street oriented with pedestrian entrances from street (3) -Retention and use of upper floors for residential purposes encouraged (4) -Location, dimensions, and design concept of signage included with special use permit application (5) -Loading areas minimize impact on neighborhood; screening and type C buffer yard required when adjacent to residential use (6) -Exterior lighting compatible with neighborhood (7) If in R-5, OTR district: -No exterior changes that are nonresidential in character (c)(1) -Type A buffer yard if adjacent to R-4, R-5, OTR, PR, RR1, or RR2 district(2) If in OTR district: -Architecture and historic character of structures retained (d)(1) -Entrances to site minimized to maximize safety, efficient traffic circulation, while minimizing impact on neighborhood (2)

$\underline{Use~and~Design~Standards}~(Art.~IV)$

Commercial Uses (Division 5)

Agricultural Services [4502]
Type C buffer yard for any outdoor storage area for agricultural equipment awaiting repair visible from a
public right-of-way or adjoining property (1)
Minimum lot size of 1 acre (2)
Maximum lot surface coverage of 40% (3)
Off street parking in rear yard of lot (4)
Minimum of 1 parking space per 500 square feet of interior display area; 1 space per 2,000 square feet of outside display area (5)
Automobile Dealership [4505]
Exterior display or storage of automobile parts prohibited (a)
Outdoor display areas constructed of the same materials required for off street parking; must meet landscaping requirements for parking facilities (b)
Storage or display of motor vehicles in the planting strip or within 10' of right-of-way prohibited (c)
Any inoperable vehicle or one that has been damaged to 50% of its value placed in a storage yard (d)
Automobile Repair Services [4509]
Vehicles stored or premises longer than 72 hours placed in a storage yard (a)
Exterior display or storage of automobile parts prohibited (b)
Storage or display of motor vehicles in the planting strip or within 10' of the right-of-way prohibited (c)
Bay doors not oriented toward public right-of-way, face the rear of the lot (d)
Automobile Renting/Leasing [4510]
The exterior display or storage of automobile parts is prohibited (a)
Automobile Parts/Supply, Retail [4511]
Exterior display of storage of automobile parts prohibited (a)
Outdoor display areas constructed of the same materials required for off street parking; must meet landscaping
requirements for parking facilities (b)
Storage or display of motor vehicles in the planting strip or within 10' of right-of-way prohibited (c)
Any inoperable vehicle or one that has been damaged to 50% of its value placed in a storage yard (d)
Bed and Breakfast [4512]
Owner or owner's family reside at same site (a)(1)
Maintain appearance of a single family residence (2)
Guests stay no more than 30 consecutive nights in a year; owner maintains log of guests (3)
Health Department approval for sewage disposal, water supply, and kitchen facilities (4)
Identified by a sign of no more than 8 square feet attached or freestanding (freestanding cannot exceed 4') (5) Alternative pavements (brick pavers, porous pavements) encouraged (6)
No more than 12 guest sleeping rooms (7)
No more than 12 guest sleeping rooms (7) No cooking in guest rooms (8)
If in R-5, OTR, RM-27, or RM-48 district:
-Demonstrate use compatible with neighborhood (b)(1)
-Exterior lighting compatible with neighborhood (2)
Exterior righting compatible with neighborhood (2)Driveway entrance provided (3)
Required parking for guests and employees provided on-site; at least 1 space per guest plus 2 spaces;
behind the front line of building (4)

Campground [4515] Minimum area of 10 contiguous acres (a)(1) Setback a minimum of 50' from the perimeter property line (2)
 Maximum density of 14 sites per gross acre; RV campsites minimum space of 2,000 square feet with minimum width of 30'; tent campsites minimum of 400 square feet per campsite (3) Vacation cottages permitted if minimum land area of 4,000 square feet for 1st dwelling and 2,000 square feet for 2nd dwelling; maximum of 2 dwelling units per cottage; maximum floor area for cottage 30% of site
Primary access road paved with at least a chip and seal surface, extending from public street to entrance station; minimum of all weather gravel surface for interior roads with 18' minimum width for 2 way travel or 10' minimum width for one way travel; no campsite with direct access to public street (5) Sale, storage, use, or occupancy of any manufactured home prohibited (6)(a) Sale of recreational vehicles and storage of unoccupied units prohibited (6)(b) Indoor and outdoor recreational facilities permitted for campground tenants only; at least 15% of campground devoted to recreational use (7) Retail sales of items supportive of campground tenants' needs permitted (8)
Guests may stay no more than 30 nights in a year; operator will maintain a log of all guests (9)
Car Wash [4516] Roof shape and materials constructed similar to design styles of buildings in area (a) Orientation of drive-in bays parallel to pubic right-of-way (b)
Clinic [4521] Use of alternative paving material (brick pavers, porous pavement) permitted (a)(1) Type B buffer yard if adjacent to RR1, RR2, R-4, R-5, OTR, or PR district (2) If in R-5, OTR, R-27, or R-48 district: -Retention and use of upper floors for residential purposes encouraged (b)(1) -Demonstrate use compatible with neighborhood (2) -Exterior lighting compatible with neighborhood (3) -Entrances minimized to maximize safety, efficient traffic circulation while minimizing impact on neighborhood (4) -Scale, massing, and building design compatible with neighborhood; street oriented with pedestrian entrances from street (5) -At least 1 entrance and principal windows street oriented (6) -Location, dimensions, and design concept of signage included with special use permit application (7) -Loading areas minimize impact on neighborhood; screening and type D buffer yard required if adjacent residential use (8) -Hours of operation restricted through special use permit process (9) -Parking behind front line of principle building (10) If in R-5 or OTR, district: -No exterior changes made that are non residential in character (c)(1) -Type B buffer yard if adjacent to R-4, R-5, OTR, PR, RR1, or RR2 district (2) If in OTR district: -Architecture and historic character of structures retained (d)
Construction Sales and Services [4522] Outside storage and display of goods, supplies, materials, or heavy equipment located in rear yard (a) Outside storage areas 25 % of total area of site (b)
Consumer Repair [4523] Parking behind front line of principle building (a)(1) Type A buffer yard if adjacent to RR1, RR-2, R-4, R-5, OTR, RM-27, or RM-48 district (2) Alternative pavements (brick pavers, porous pavement) encouraged (3) If in RM-27 or RM-48 district:

	-Demonstrate use compatible with neighborhood (b)(1) -Exterior lighting compatible with neighborhood (2)
	-Entrances minimized to maximize safety, efficient traffic circulation while minimizing impact on neighborhood (3)
	-Scale, massing, and building design compatible with neighborhood; street oriented with pedestrian entrances from street (4)
 to	-Location, dimensions, and design concept of signage included with special use permit application (5) -Loading areas minimize impact on neighborhood; screening and type C buffer yard required if adjacent residential use (6)
	-Portion of structure for repair related use does not exceed 3,000 square feet (7) -At least 1 entrance and principal windows street oriented (8)
	-Retention and use of upper floors for residential purposes encouraged (9)
Out	ent Sales and Rental [4524] side storage of goods, supplies, materials, or heavy equipment in rear yard only (a) side storage areas do not exceed 25% of total area (b)
	Home [4525]
• •	e A buffer yard if adjacent to R-4, R-5, OTR, RM-27, or RM-48 district (landscaped) (a)(1)
	ernative pavements (brick pavers, porous pavement) encouraged (2) n RM-27 or RM-48 district:
	-Demonstrate use compatible with neighborhood (b)(1)
	-Exterior lighting compatible with neighborhood (2)
	-Entrances minimized to maximize safety, efficient traffic circulation while minimizing impact on
	neighborhood; no more than 2 curb cuts per street frontage (3)
	-Scale, massing, and building design compatible with neighborhood; street oriented with pedestrian entrances from street (4)
	-Location, dimensions, and design concept of signage included with special use permit application (5)
to	-Loading areas minimize impact on neighborhood; screening and type C buffer yard required if adjacent residential use (6)
	-Portion of structure for repair related uses does not exceed 3,000 square feet (7)
	-At least 1 entrance and principal windows street oriented (8)
	-Retention and use of upper floors for residential purposes encouraged (9) -Parking behind front line of principle building (10)
	Center [4526]
	door storage and display of non-plant goods and materials permitted with screening (1) e C buffer yard if adjoining a residential use type (2)
Gasoline	e Station [4527]
	l pumps behind front line of primary structure (a)(1)
	opy over pumps must meet setback requirements for principal structures (2)
	opy must have same roof shape and exterior materials as primary structure (pitched roofs encouraged) (3) n RM-27 or RM-48 district:
11 1	-Minimum lot size of 15,000 square feet (b)(1)
	-Minimum frontage of 75' (2)
	-Front setback of 20' from the right-of-way of a local road; 35' from a collector road with a right-of-way width of 50' or greater; 60' from the center line of a collector road with a right-of-way width of less than 50' (3)
	-Rear setback of 35' (4)
	-Side setback of 20' (5)
	-Demonstrate use compatible with neighborhood (6) -Exterior lighting compatible with neighborhood (7)

-Entrances minimized to maximize safety, efficient traffic circulation while minimizing impact on neighborhood; no more than 2 curb cuts per street frontage (8) -Scale, massing, and building design compatible with neighborhood; canopy blends with residential surroundings; street oriented (9) -Portion for sales related uses does not exceed 2,500 square feet (10) -At least 1 entrance and principal windows street oriented (11) -Type A buffer yard if adjacent to R-4, R-5, OTR, RM-27 or RM-48 district (12) -Alternative pavements (brick pavers, porous pavement) encouraged (13) -Loading areas minimize impact on neighborhood; screening and type D buffer yard required if adjacen to residential use (14) -No more than 4 fuel dispensing station for individual vehicles permitted (15) -Traffic analysis may be required (16) -Location, dimensions, and design concept of signage included in special use permit application (17) If in DC District: -No more than 4 fuel pumps for individual vehicles permitted (c)(1)
-Fuel pumps behind front line of primary structure (2)-Traffic analysis may be required (3)
Golf Course [4528] Type C buffer yard if clubhouse, parking, or maintenance facilities adjoin residential use types (1) Minimum of 50 parking spaces per each nine holes (2)
 Hospital [4529] Parking behind the front lot line of building (a)(1) Minimum lot size of 1 acre (2) Minimum frontage of 100' (3) Rear setback of 35' (4) Side setback of 20' (5) Demonstrate use compatible with neighborhood (6) Entrances minimized to maximize safety, efficient traffic circulation while minimizing impact on neighborhood; no more than 2 curb cuts permitted per street frontage (7) Scale, massing, and building design compatible with neighborhood; street oriented (8) At least 1 entrance and all principal windows street oriented (9) Location, dimensions, and design concept of signage included with special use permit application (10) Type A buffer yard if adjacent to R-27 or R-48 district (11) Alternative pavements (brick pavers, porous pavement) is encouraged (12) Loading and emergency entrance minimize impact on neighborhood; screening and type C buffer yard is required is adjacent to residential use (13) Traffic analysis may be required (14)
Itinerant Vendor [4530] No signage permitted (except temporary) (1) Setback requirements of applicable zoning district apply (2) Plot plan identifying setbacks, parking, signage, and location of use required (3) No buffer yard, screening, landscaping, or site plan required (4)
Kennel, Commercial [4531] Animal waste disposed of in acceptable manner (1) Crematoria or land burial of animals prohibited (2) Minimum area of 2 acres (3) All facilities set back a minimum of 100' (4) Type C buffer if adjoining a residential use type (5)

Manufactured Home Sales [4540]
Outdoor display areas constructed of same materials required for off-street parking; meet landscaping requirements for parking facilities; not required to be behind front line of principle structure (a)
 Storage or display in planting strip or within 10' of public right-of-way prohibited (b) Storage or display of manufactured homes, which are not suitable for occupancy, prohibited (c)
Mini Warehouse [4541]
Minimum front setback of 35' (a)
No security fencing, security gate, or other obstruction to vehicle access permitted in front or transitional yard (b)
No door opening of units facing residentially zoned property (c)
Door openings of units face the interior of site (unless impractical) (d)
Accommodations for resident managers permitted (e)
Roof shape and materials compatible with design and materials of neighboring buildings (f)Views from public right-of-ways buffered with vegetative material (g)
Neighborhood Convenience Store [4542]
Maximum of 10% of floor area for seating facilities (a)(1)
Exterior display of merchandise for sale only on paved walkway within 3' of building (2)
Display of vehicles for sale prohibited (3)
Loading areas minimize impact on neighborhood; screening and type D buffer yard if adjacent to residential use (4)
At least 1 entrance and all principal windows street oriented (5)
Alternative pavements (brick pavers, porous pavement) encouraged (6)
Type C buffer yard if adjacent to RR1, RR2, R-4, R-5, OTR, or PR district (7)
If in RR1, RR2, R-5, RM-27, or RM-48 district: Minimum lot size of 20,000 square foot (b)(1)
-Minimum lot size of 20,000 square feet (b)(1) -Minimum frontage of 100' (2)
Front setback of 20' from the right-of-way of local road; 35' from collector road with a right-of-way
width of 50' or greater; 60' form the center line of collector road with a right-of-way width of less than 50' (3)
Rear setback of 35' (4)
Side setback of 20' (5)
-Side setback of 20' (5) -Maximum lot coverage of 60% (including buildings and paved surfaces) (6) -Maximum floor area of 2,500 square feet (7) -Vehicle entrances minimized to maximize safety, efficient traffic circulation while minimizing impact o
-Maximum floor area of 2,500 square feet (7)
-Vehicle entrances minimized to maximize safety, efficient traffic circulation while minimizing impact o neighborhood (8)
Demonstrate use compatible with neighborhood (9)
-Exterior lighting does not glare on adjacent property or public right-of-way (10)
 -Hours of operation may be restricted (11) -Location, dimensions, and design concept of signage included with special use permit application (12) -Scale, massing, and building design compatible with neighborhood (13) -Retention and use of upper floors for residential purposes encouraged (14)
Location, dimensions, and design concept of signage included with special use permit application (12)
-Scale, massing, and building design compatible with neighborhood (13)
-Parking behind front line (unless impractical) (15)
If in RR1 or RR2 district: Front setback of 15' from right-of-way of local road (c)
Parking Facility [4543]
Type A buffer yard if adjacent to R-4, R-5, or OTR district (a)(1)
Minimum front, side, and rear yards for parking facilities of 10' (3' if adjacent to GC district) (2)
Lot coverage by impervious surfaces determined by minimum landscaping and yard requirements (3)
Alternative pavements (brick pavers, porous pavements) encouraged (4)
If in R-5, OTR, RM-27, or RM-48 district:

 -Parking facility compatible with neighborhood; Architectural fencing and other aesthetic features to minimize visual impact of parking facility (b)(1) -Exterior lighting compatible with neighborhood (2) -Demonstrate use compatible with neighborhood (3) If in R-5 or OTR district: -Permitted only on property abutting DC or alley that abuts DC zoning district (c)
Restaurant, Drive-in [4552] Traffic analysis may be required
 Restaurant, General [4553] Permitted to operate outdoor cafes on sidewalks and courtyards if pedestrian circulation and access to store entrances not impaired (a) Minimum width of 5' of sidewalk maintained free of tables, chairs, or other obstacles (1) Planter, posts with ropes, or other removable enclosures encouraged (2) Extended awnings, canopies, or large umbrellas permitted if located to provide shade; colors must complement building colors (3) Outdoor trash receptacles provided (4) No additional signage permitted for outdoor cafe (5) Operators of outdoor cafes maintain a clean, litter-free, and well-kept appearance within and immediately adjacent to area (6)
Restaurant, Small [4555] Alternative paving material (brick pavers, porous pavement) encouraged (a)(1) If in OTR, RM-27, or RM-48 district: -Minimum side setback of 20' (b)(1) -Demonstrate use compatible with neighborhood (2) -At least one entrance and all principal windows street oriented (3) -Retention and use of upper floors for residential purposes encouraged (4) -Hours of operation can be restricted (5) -Maximum seating of 48 persons (6) -Exterior lighting compatible with neighborhood (7) -Entrance minimized to maximize safety, traffic circulation while minimizing impact on neighborhood (8) -Scale, massing, and building design compatible with neighborhood; street oriented with pedestrian entrances from street (9) -Location, dimensions, and design concept of signage included with special use permit application (10) -Loading areas minimize impact on neighborhood; screening and type C buffer yard required if adjacent a residential use (11) -Parking behind front line of principle building (12) If in OTR district: -Architecture and historic character of structures retained (c)(1) -Fine dining or cafe atmosphere and character; Take out, delivery services prohibited (2) -Outdoor seating permitted if expressly approved (must be screened) (3) -Maximum seating of 28 persons (4)
-Alcohol served only at table with meals (5) -No exterior changes that are nonresidential in character (6) -Type B buffer yard if adjacent to R-4, R-5, or OTR district (7)
Retail Sales [4559] Type A buffer yard if adjacent to R-4, R-5, OTR, RM-27, or RM-48 district (a)(1) Alternative pavements (brick pavers, porous pavement) encouraged (2) If in RM-27 or RM-48 district: Demonstrate use compatible with neighborhood (b)(1) At least one entrance and all principal windows street oriented (2)

-Retention and use of upper floors for residential purposes is encouraged (3)
Hours of operation may be restricted (4)
-Exterior lighting compatible with neighborhood (5)
Entrances minimized to maximize safety, efficient traffic circulation while minimizing impact on
neighborhood (6) -Scale, massing, and building design compatible with neighborhood; street oriented with pedestrian
entrances from street; standard architectural design of regional and national businesses modified to be
compatible with residential area (7)
-Location, dimensions, and design concept of signage included with special use permit application (8)
-Loading areas minimize impact on neighborhood; screening and a type C buffer yard required if adjacent to residential use (9)
Portion dedicated to retail sales does not exceed 4,000 square feet (10)
Parking behind front line of principle building (11)
Specialty Shop [4561]
Alternative pavements (brick pavers, porous pavements) encouraged (a)(1)
Type B buffer yard if adjacent to R-4, R-5, or OTR district (2)
If in OTR district:
Demonstrate use compatible with neighborhood (b)(1)
At least one entrance and all principal windows street oriented (2)
-Retention and use of upper floors for residential purposes encouraged (3)
Hours of operation may be restricted (4)
Exterior lighting compatible with neighborhood (5)
Entrances minimized to maximize safety, efficient traffic circulation while minimizing impact on
neighborhood (6)
-Scale, massing, and building design compatible with neighborhood; street oriented with pedestrian
entrances from street (7)
-Location, dimensions, and design concept of signage included with special use permit application (8)
-Side yard setback of 20' (new structures only) (9)
-Architecture and historic character of structures retained (10)
Loading areas minimize impact on neighborhood; screening and type C buffer yard required if adjacent
to residential use (11) Portion helpind front line of principle building (12)
Parking behind front line of principle building (12)
Studio, Fine Arts [4564]
Alternative pavements (brick pavers, porous pavement) encouraged (a)(1)
If in OTR, RM-27, or RM-48 district:
Demonstrate use compatible with neighborhood (b)(1)
-At least one entrance and all principal windows street oriented (2)
 -Retention and use of upper floors for residential purposes encouraged (3) -Hour of operation may be restricted (4)
-Flour of operation may be restricted (4) -Exterior lighting compatible with neighborhood (5)
-Exterior righting compatible with neighborhood (3) -Entrance minimized to maximize safety, efficient traffic circulation while minimizing impact on
neighborhood (6)
Scale, massing, and building design compatible with neighborhood; street oriented with pedestrian
entrances for street (7)
Location, dimensions, and design concept of signage included with special use permit application (8)
-Side yard setback of 15' (new structures only) (9)
-No exterior changes that are non-residential in character (10)
-Parking behind front line of principle building (11)
If in OTR district:
-Architecture and historic character of structures retained (c)(1)
-Type A buffer yard if adjacent to R-4, R-5, or OTR district (2)

Industrial Uses (Division 6)

Custom Manufacturing
Activities comprising the manufacturing process (except loading, unloading) conducted within an enclosed
building (a)(1)
No exterior odor, dust, noise, or other objectionable impacts produced (2)
Outside storage of goods, supplies, or materials placed in rear yard; does not exceed 15% of total area (3)
Hours of operation may be restricted if adjacent to residential district (4)
If in RR1 or RR2 districts:
Custom manufacturing establishment must meet requirements of principal structure (b)(1)
 -Maximum square footage of 3,000 square feet (2) -Type C buffer yard if adjoining a residential use or type (3) -Site fronts directly on and has direct access to publicly owned and maintained street (4) -Associated with a single family dwelling (5) -Minimum lot size of 3 acres (6)
Type C buffer yard if adjoining a residential use or type (3)
Site fronts directly on and has direct access to publicly owned and maintained street (4)
Associated with a single family dwelling (5)
-Minimum lot size of 3 acres (6)
Transportation Terminal [4626]
Hours of operation may be restricted if adjacent to residential district (a)
All storage other than vehicles trailers and refuse placed indoors (b)

Miscellaneous Uses (Division 7)

Accessory Uses & Structures [4703]
Permitted in association with a principle structure; area of the accessory structure 25% or less of the gross
floor area of principle structure (a)(1)
Separate structures, located at least 5' from all other structures on lot (2)
If in RR1, RR2, R-4, R-5, OTR, R-27, or R-48 district:
Located behind the front building line of the principle structure (except agricultural structures) (b)(1)
Minimum setback of structures 12' high or less and 200 square feet of gross floor area or less is a side
and rear yard of 5' (setback reductions apply only when yard does not abut a public right-of-way) (2)(a), (b)
If in DC, GC, PC, IN-1, or OI district:
Allowed only on same lot as the principle use or structure or adjacent lot under common ownership (c)(1)
Setbacks meet the setback requirements of the underlying zoning district (2)
Broadcasting or Communication Tower [4720]
Maximum height a condition of the special use permit (a)
Minimum setback requirement when abutting residential use equal to 110% of the height of tower; no tower
can be located less than 200' from an existing residential structure (b)
Minimum setback when abutting a road right-of-way for any other building or structure associated with tower
of 50' and in all other instances 25' (c)
No minimum lot area for a tower (unless to meet setback requirements) (d)
More than one tower may be permitted (e)
Should accommodates future multiple users if feasible; allow for the co-location of additional provider at
market lease rates (f)
Illuminated as required by FCC; no additional lighting except for security reasons and none directed towards
adjacent property (g)
Located in unobtrusive area, do not detract from aesthetics or character of neighborhood (h)
Buffer yard required; landscape plan included in special use permit application (i)
Signage limited to no trespassing or safety signs on fence surrounding facility (j)
No outdoor storage associated with facility (k)
Remove facility and restore site to original condition within 90 days of expiration of lease (1)